

$$\hat{\beta}_B > \hat{\beta}_D > \hat{\beta}_W$$

$$Y \sim X$$

$$\sim 1 + X | (id)$$

$\hat{\beta}_W$ (circled in red)

\otimes (circled in blue)

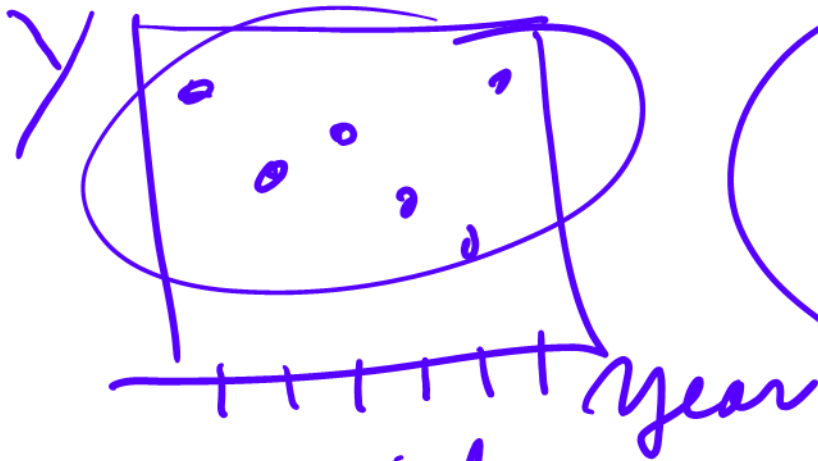
$$\hat{\beta}_P > \hat{\beta}_{min} > \hat{\beta}_W$$

in E

$$Y \sim X + cov(X, id)$$

$$\sim 1 + cov(X, id) | id$$

Lab 2



Clozapine
- Typical

$\text{lm}(Y \sim 1 + \text{Drug})$ 1.06 0.188

$Y \sim 1 + \text{Drug} \sim 1 + \text{Drug} | \text{pt}$ -2.11 .00215

$Y \sim 1 + \text{Drug} + \text{covar}(\text{Drug} | \text{pt})$ -2.69 .00022
 $\sim 1 + \text{Drug} | \text{pt}$ An

$y \sim I(\text{Ding}) + \text{var}(\text{Ding} | p)$ -1.04 $.219$
 t year



